Requirements Management Plan and Traceability Matrix

**Airport Check-In Kiosk Software**

**Version 0.1**

# Revision History Table

Table 1

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Version Number | Version Date | Added By: | Revision Description |
| 0.1 | 03-Apr-2009 | J. Moustafaev | Document created |
|  |  |  |  |

# Table of Contents

[Revision History Table 2](#_Toc331936134)

[Table of Contents 3](#_Toc331936135)

[Introduction 4](#_Toc331936136)

[Purpose 4](#_Toc331936137)

[Scope 4](#_Toc331936138)

[Definitions, Acronyms, and Abbreviations 4](#_Toc331936139)

[References 5](#_Toc331936140)

[Overview 5](#_Toc331936141)

[Requirements 5](#_Toc331936142)

[Requirements Planning 5](#_Toc331936143)

[Requirements Tracking 5](#_Toc331936144)

[Requirements Reporting 5](#_Toc331936145)

[Configuration Management 6](#_Toc331936146)

[Change Initiation 6](#_Toc331936147)

[Change Impact Analysis 6](#_Toc331936148)

[Change Tracing, Tracking and Reporting 6](#_Toc331936149)

[Change Authorization Levels 7](#_Toc331936150)

[Requirements Prioritization Process 7](#_Toc331936151)

[Requirements Traceability Matrix 7](#_Toc331936152)

# Introduction

This document describes the guidelines used by a project to establish standard requirement documents, requirement types, requirement attributes, and traceability. It defines a strategy for managing requirements and serves as a resource for all persons participating in the project.

## Purpose

The purpose of this plan is to establish and document a systematic approach to organizing, and documenting the requirements of the system. This plan also establishes the process to maintain agreement between the customer and the project team on the evolving and changing requirements of the system.

## Scope

This plan provides guidelines for the management of requirements for typical software projects at ABC Software Systems.

## Definitions, Acronyms, and Abbreviations

Table

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Term | Explanation |
| Product Feature | A Product Feature is a capability or characteristic of a system that directly fulfills a Stakeholder Need, which is documented in a project’s Vision document. A Feature is a summary of an entire set of behaviors, but does not describe those behaviors. |
| Stakeholder | A stakeholder is defined as anyone who is materially affected by the outcome of the project. Effectively solving any complex problem involves satisfying the needs of a diverse group of stakeholders. Stakeholders will typically have different perspectives on the problem, and different needs that must be addressed by the solution. |
| Stakeholder Need | The Stakeholder Needs is a business or operational problem (or opportunity) that must be fulfilled in order to justify purchase or use. This is the highest level of requirement, also known as a “Need”. |
| Baseline | A reviewed and approved release of artifacts that constitutes an agreed basis for further evolution or development and that can be changed only through a formal procedure, such as change management and configuration control.  |
| Business Rule | A formal regulation or bylaw imposed by an organization or simply the standard practices of users governing the way the organization conducts its business. |
| Functional Requirement | Defines a function of a software system or its component. A function is described as a set of inputs, the behavior, and outputs |
| Non-Functional Requirement | Specifies criteria that can be used to judge the operation of a system, rather than specific behaviors |

## References

Applicable references are:

* "Airport Check-In Kiosk Software" Project Plan
* "Airport Check-In Kiosk Software" System Requirements Specification

## Overview

This document contains specific details and strategies for managing the requirements of software projects at ABC Software. The document details how requirements are organized and administrated within a project. It also describes how requirements will be identified, assigned attributes, traced, and modified.

The document also describes the change management processes for requirements, including the workflows and activities associated with maintaining control of project requirements.

# Requirements

## Requirements Planning

The requirements elicitation was initially conducted through one-on-one interviews followed by JAD sessions with XYZ Airlines employees. Finally, the prototypes were presented to the focus group of XYZ Airlines customers.

Please refer to the "Airport Check-In Kiosk Software" System Requirements Specification for more information.

## Requirements Tracking

Requirements are and will be tracked manually by the project business analyst. No special software shall be used.

## Requirements Reporting

Any significant changes to the requirements shall be communicated to the project stakeholders via weekly Status Reports. For more information please see the "Communications Management" section of the Project Plan.

# Configuration Management

## Change Initiation

After the SRS and the Project Plan are baselined all scope changes must go through the change management process (see Figure 1).

Figure



## Change Impact Analysis

The following factors shall be considered and analyzed when assessing the change requests:

* Impact on blueprints, bills of materials, technical drawings, design documents, project documents
* Technical work to be done by engineers, construction crew, developers, architects, etc.
* Management work to be done (project manager’s time)
* Documentation to be updated
* Meetings you need to conduct (everyone involved)
* Impacts on the sequence, dependencies, effort and duration of all the tasks in the project plan
* Impact on budget
* Impacts on areas like marketing, public relations, customer support, training, etc.
* Impacts on all other areas of project management including quality, communications, etc.
* Cost of assessing the change request (will be charged to the customer irrelevant of whether the change request has been approved or rejected).

## Change Tracing, Tracking and Reporting

All change requests shall be communicated to the project stakeholders via weekly Status Reports. For more information please see the "Communications Management" section of the Project Plan.

Also, all impacted documents including SRS and the Project Plan shall be updated accordingly.

## Change Authorization Levels

All change requests have to be approved by John Hetrick, VP Customer Care at XYZ Airlines and by Irma Eller, Manager of Marketing at XYZ Airlines.

# Requirements Prioritization Process

All requirements have been prioritized based on the following model:

* Must Have - means that failure to implement the requirement will result in the failure of the entire project.
* Should have - important requirements, but failure to implement the requirement does not automatically imply failure of the project.
* Nice-To-Have - a desirable but not extremely important requirement.

# Requirements Traceability Matrix

Table

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Features | Requirements |
| F 1.0 | FR 1.1 |
| F 2.0 | FR 2.1 |
| FR 2.2 |
| FR 2.3 |
| F 3.0 | FR 3.1 |
| F 4.0 | FR 4.1 |
| F 5.0 | FR 5.1 |
| FR 5.2 |
| F 6.0 | FR 6.1 |
| F 7.0 | FR 7.1 |
| FR 7.2 |
| NFR 7.1 |
| NFR 7.2 |
| NFR 7.3 |